

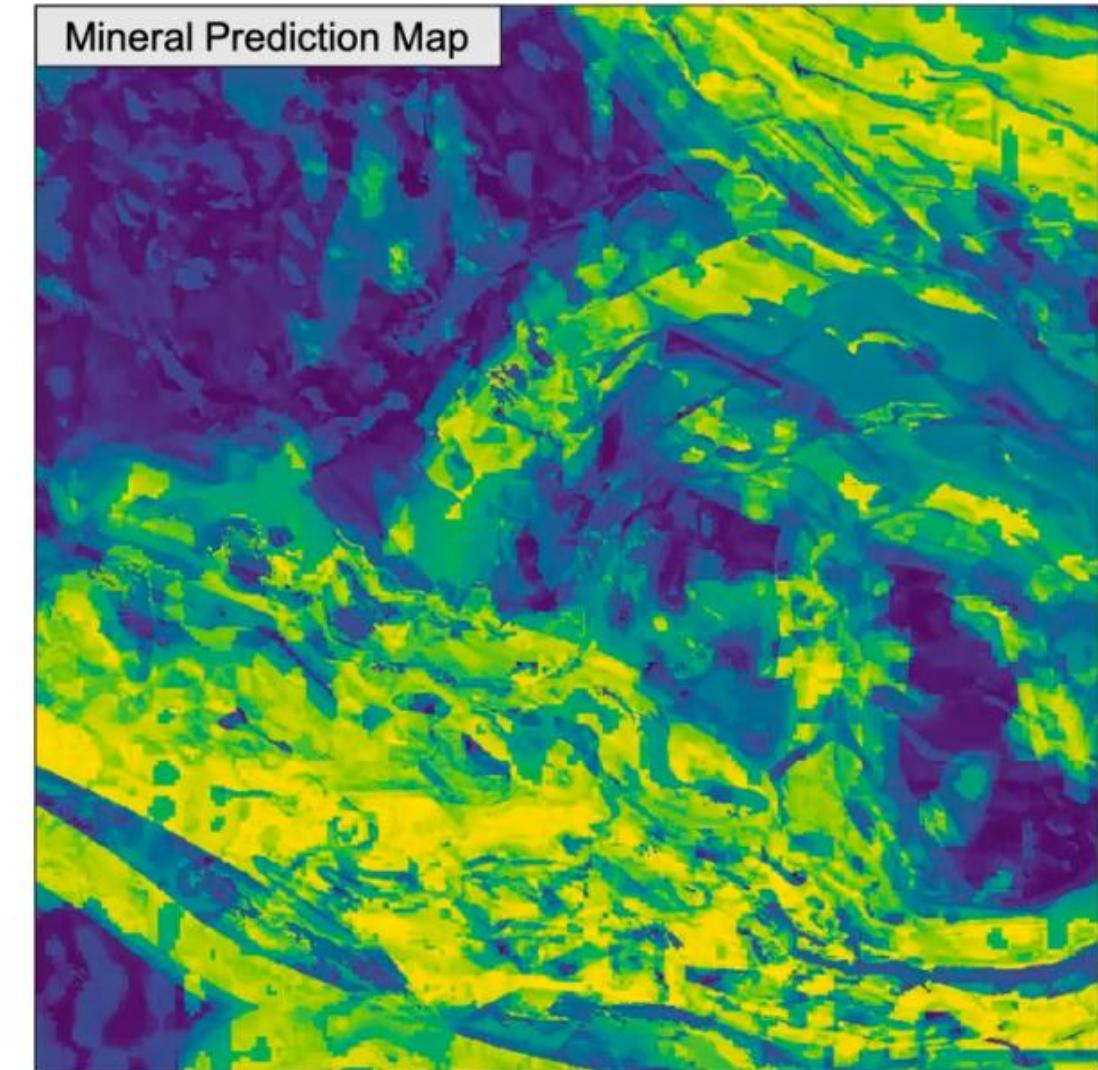
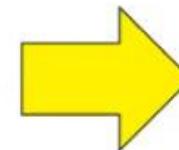
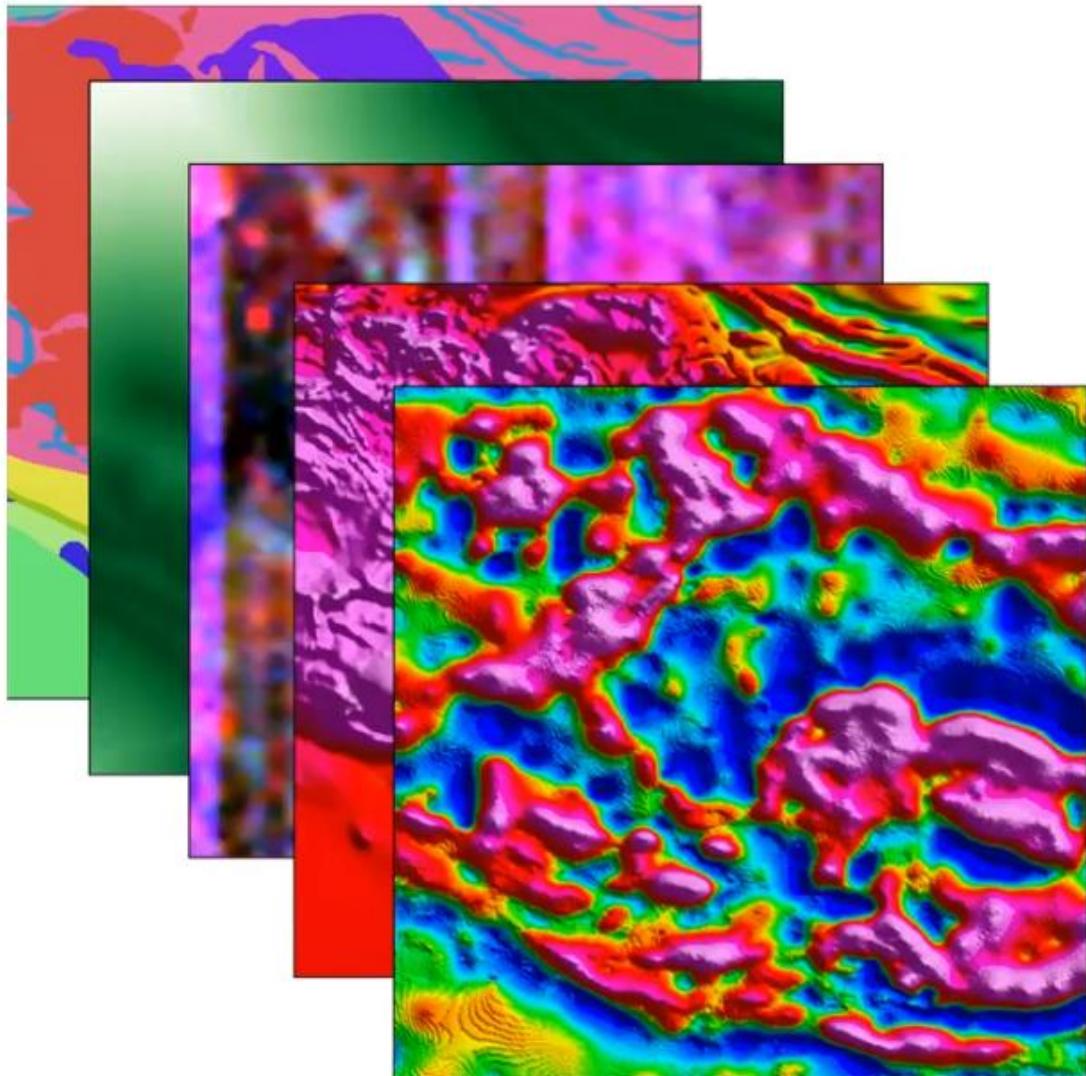


# **Mapeo de prospectividad mineral con Machine Learning y Fusión sensorial: Caso Área San Felipe**

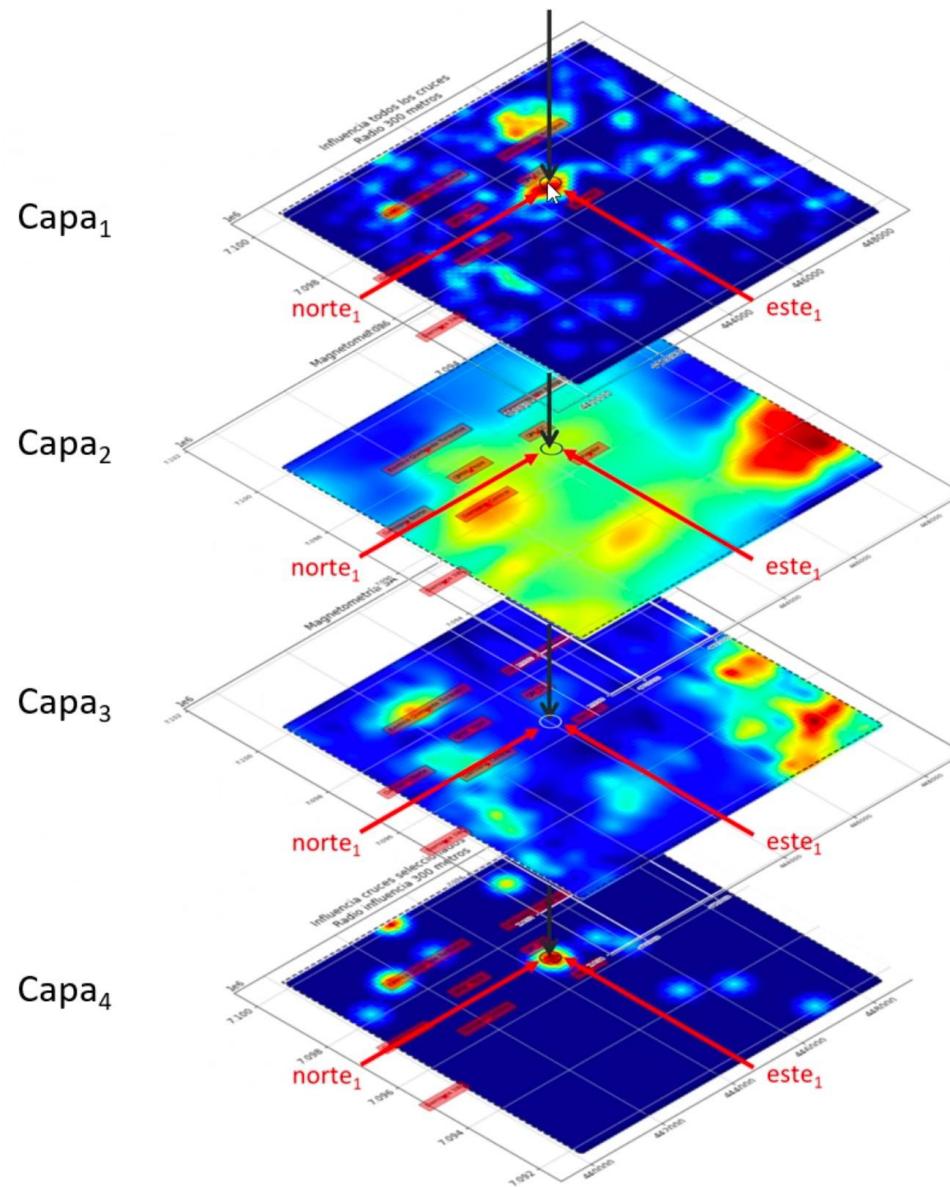
Ing. Salvador Ascencio Ornelas

Noviembre 2025

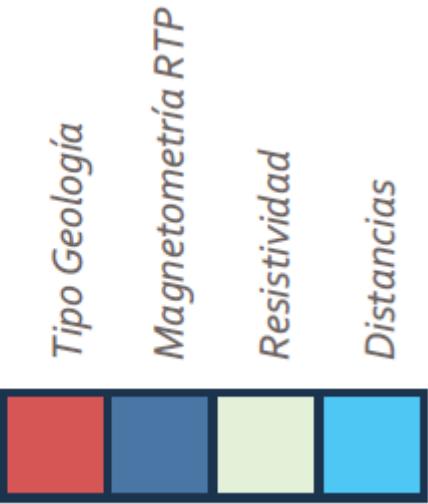
# Mapas de prospección mineral y fusión sensorial



# Machine Learning

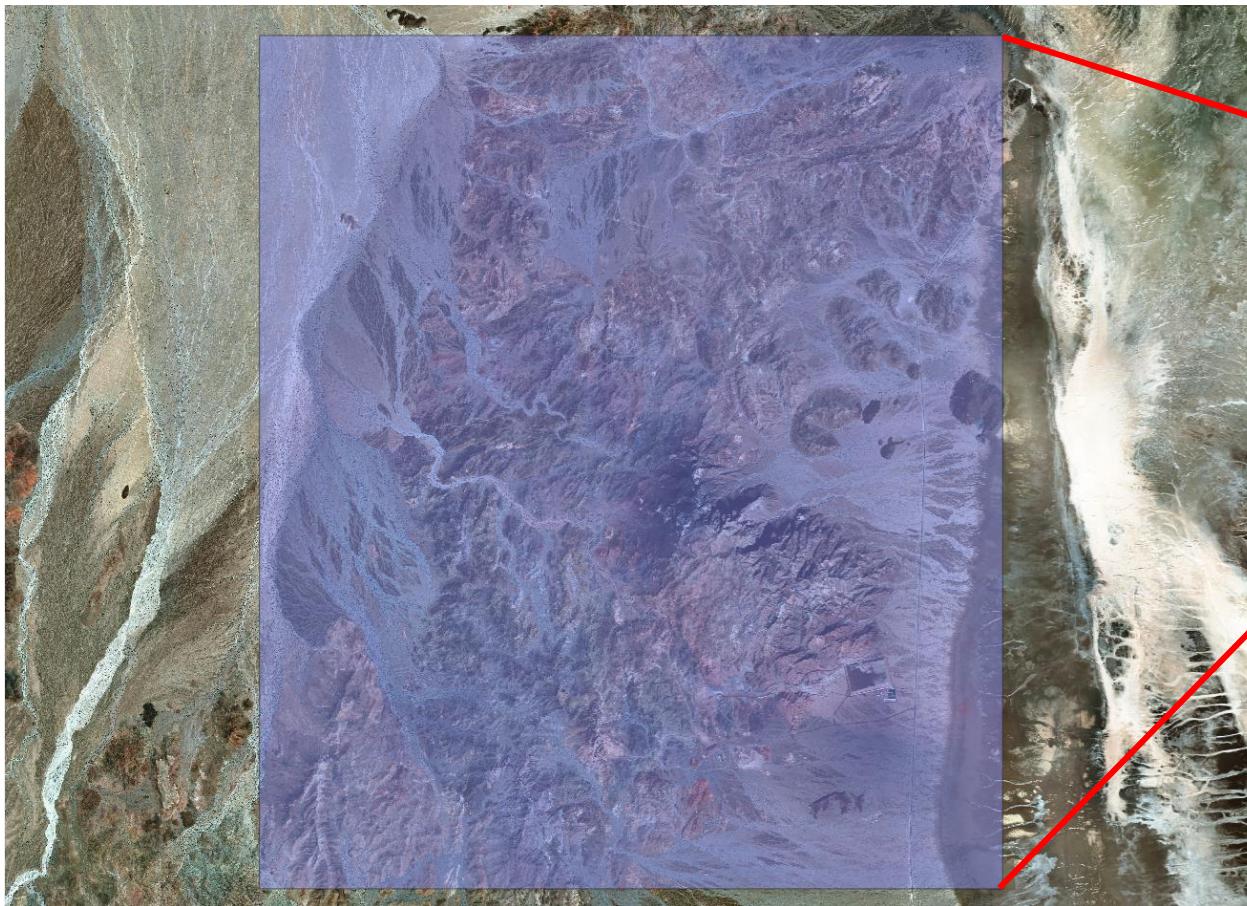


Footprint



# Área de estudio

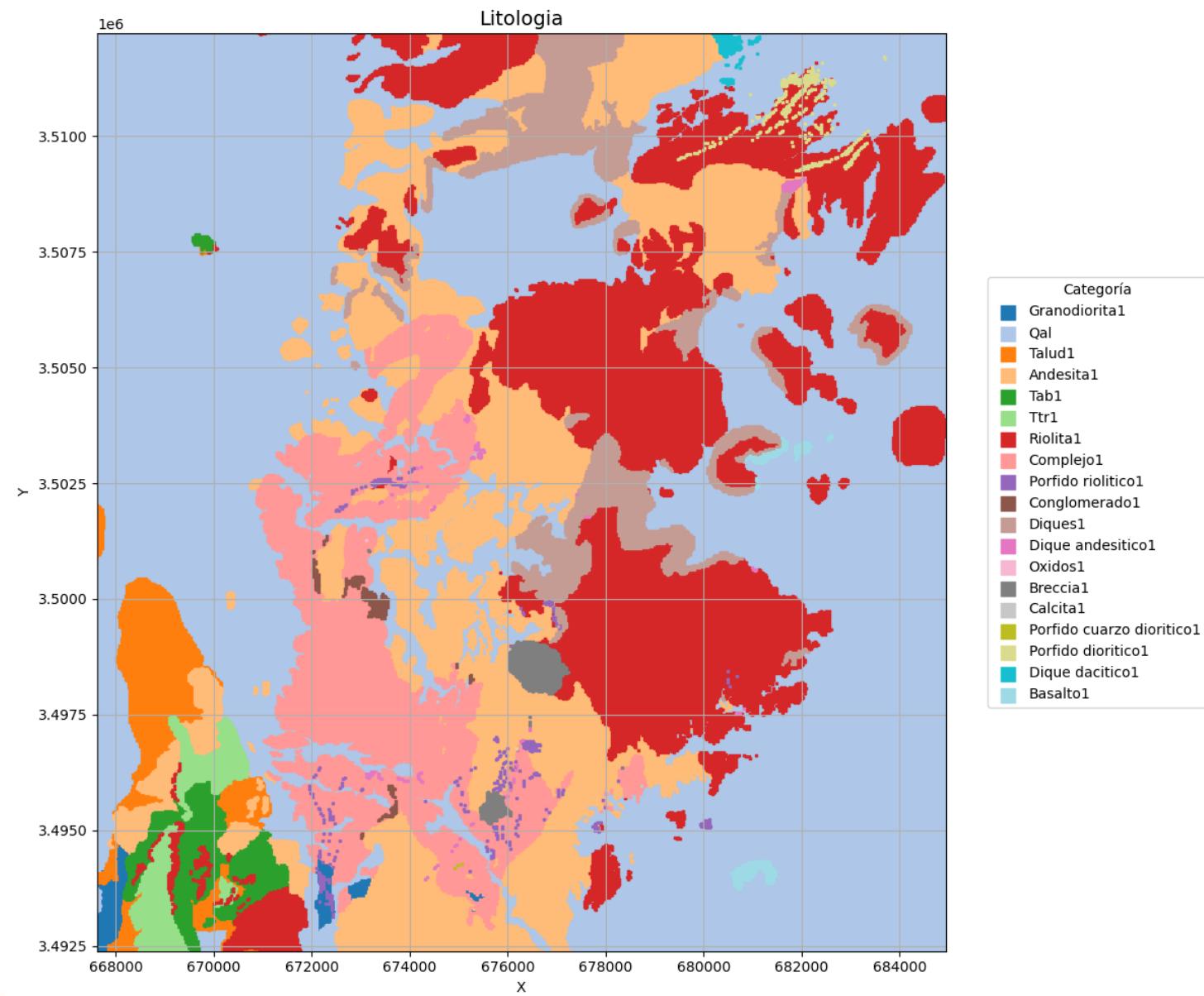
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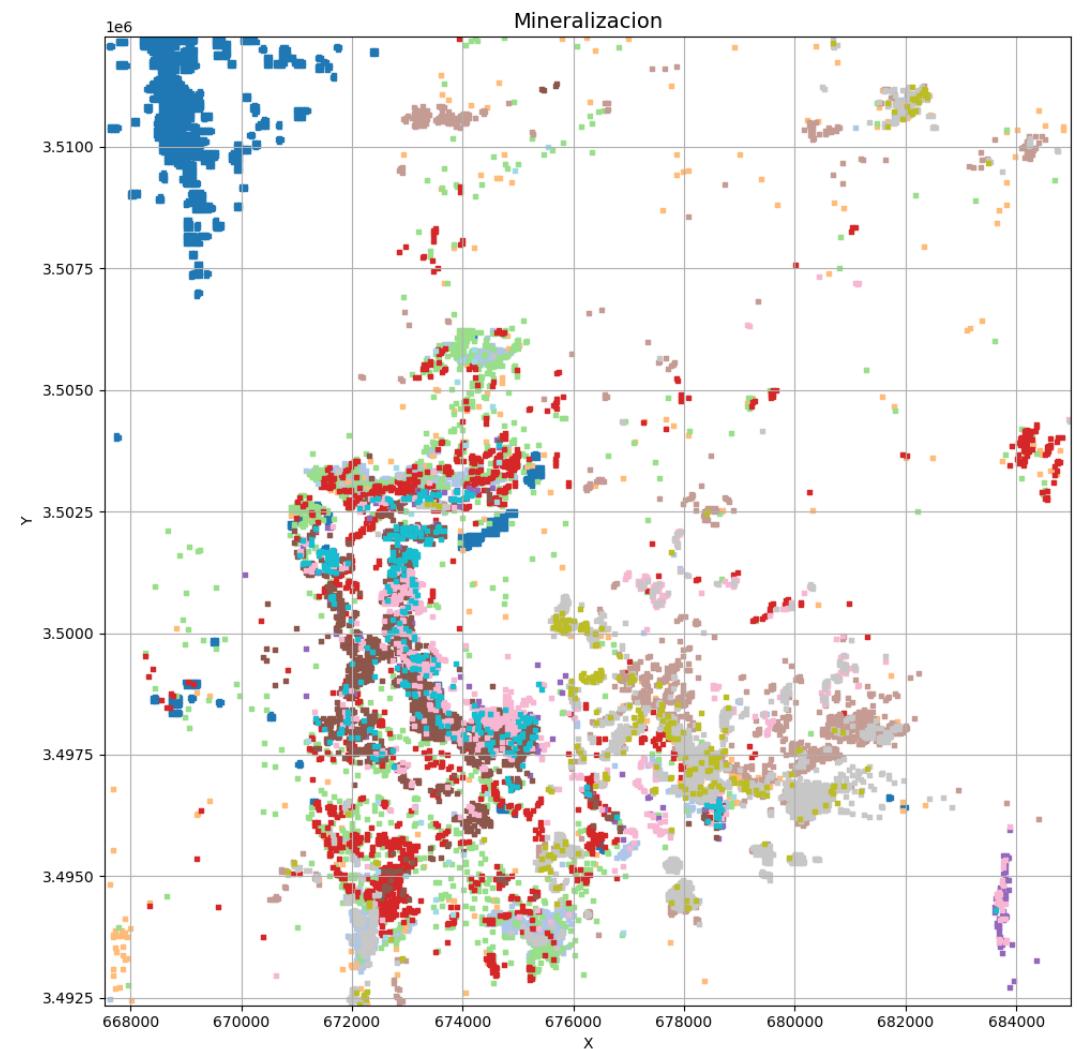
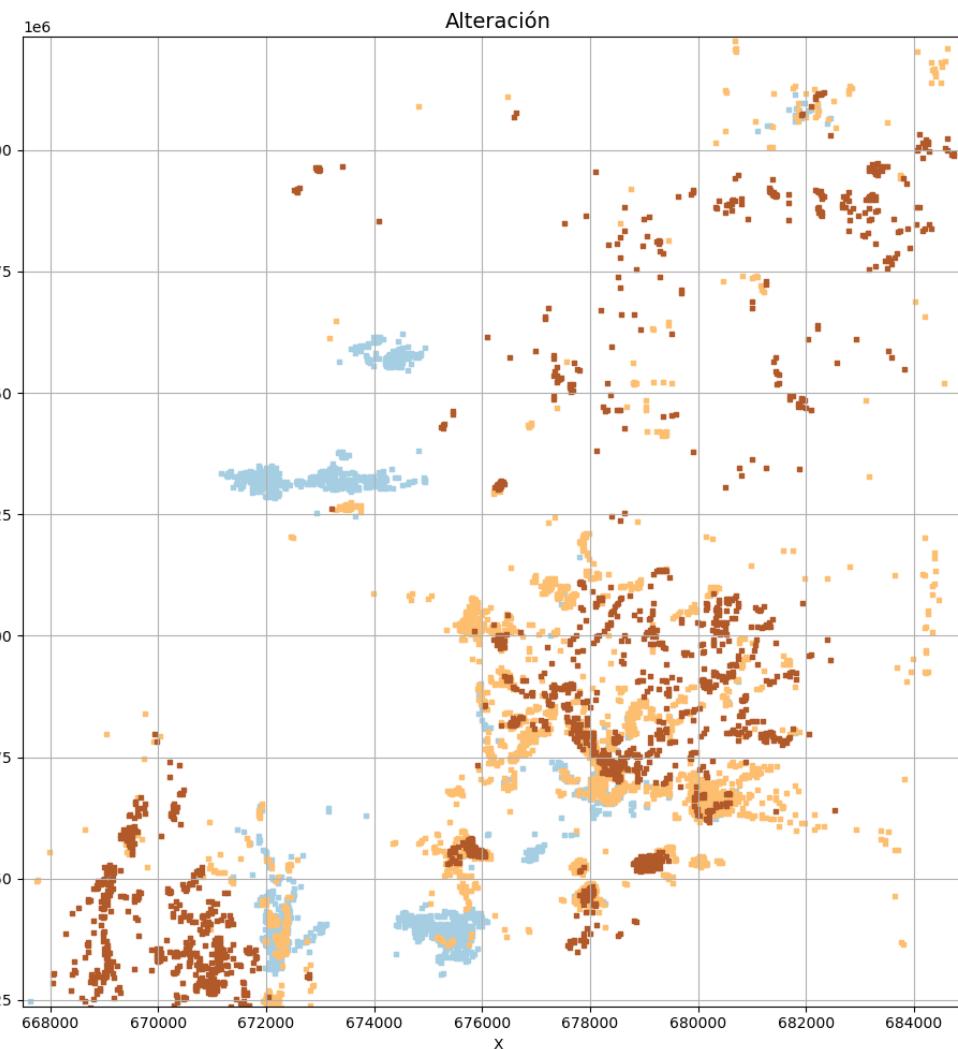
# Fusión sensorial, ingeniería de características y capas utilizadas



# Litología



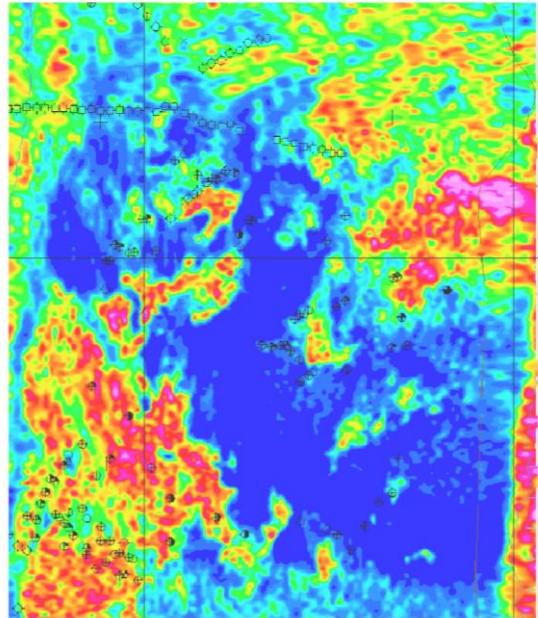
# Imágenes Aster (Ingeniería de características)



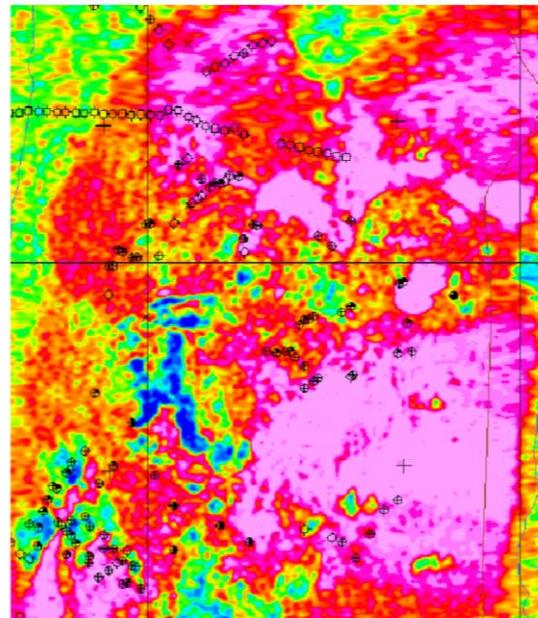
# Capas Geofísicas

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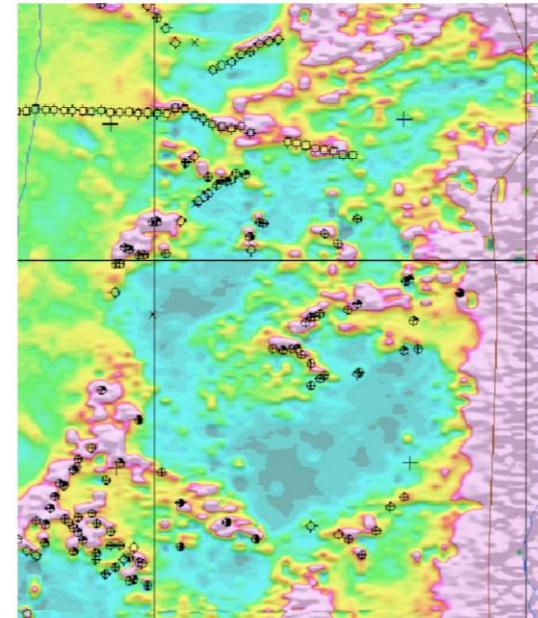
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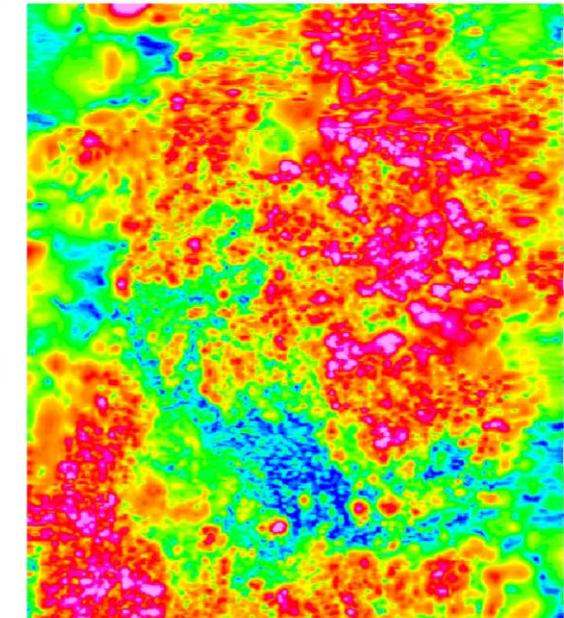
gamma



zoff6



sa



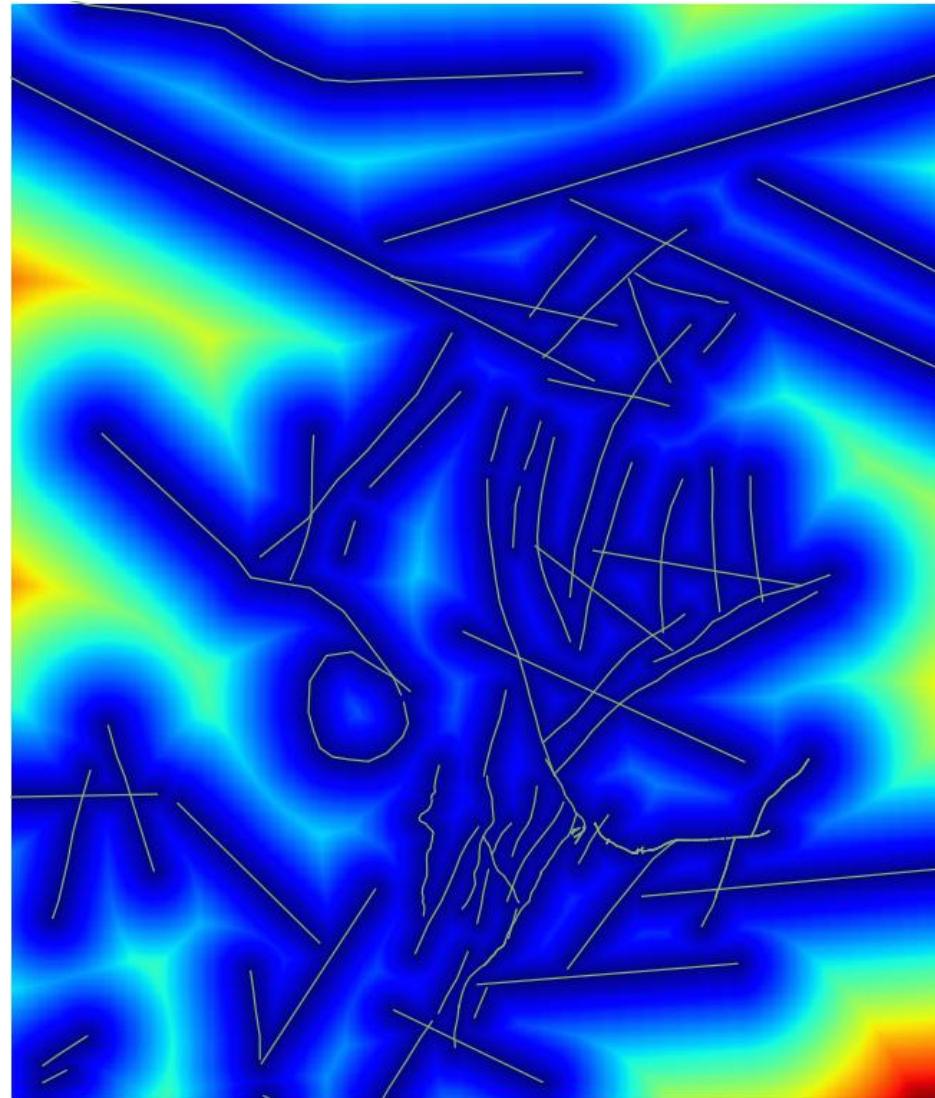
# Estructural

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# Preprocesamiento para fusión sensorial

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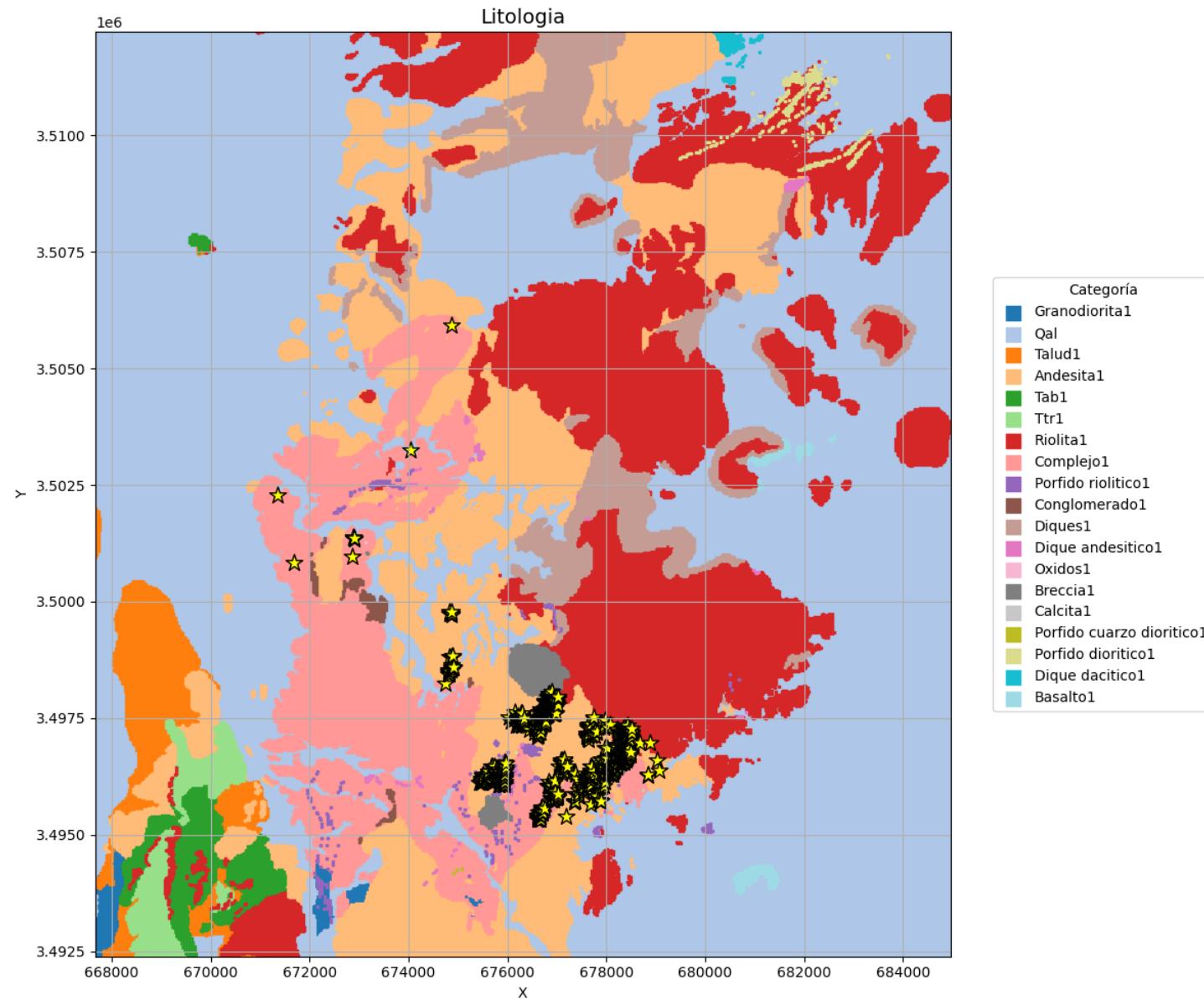


¿Como entrenar un modelo que determine probabilidad de mineralización?

**Aprendizaje supervisado**



# Etiquetas “positivas” de mineralización

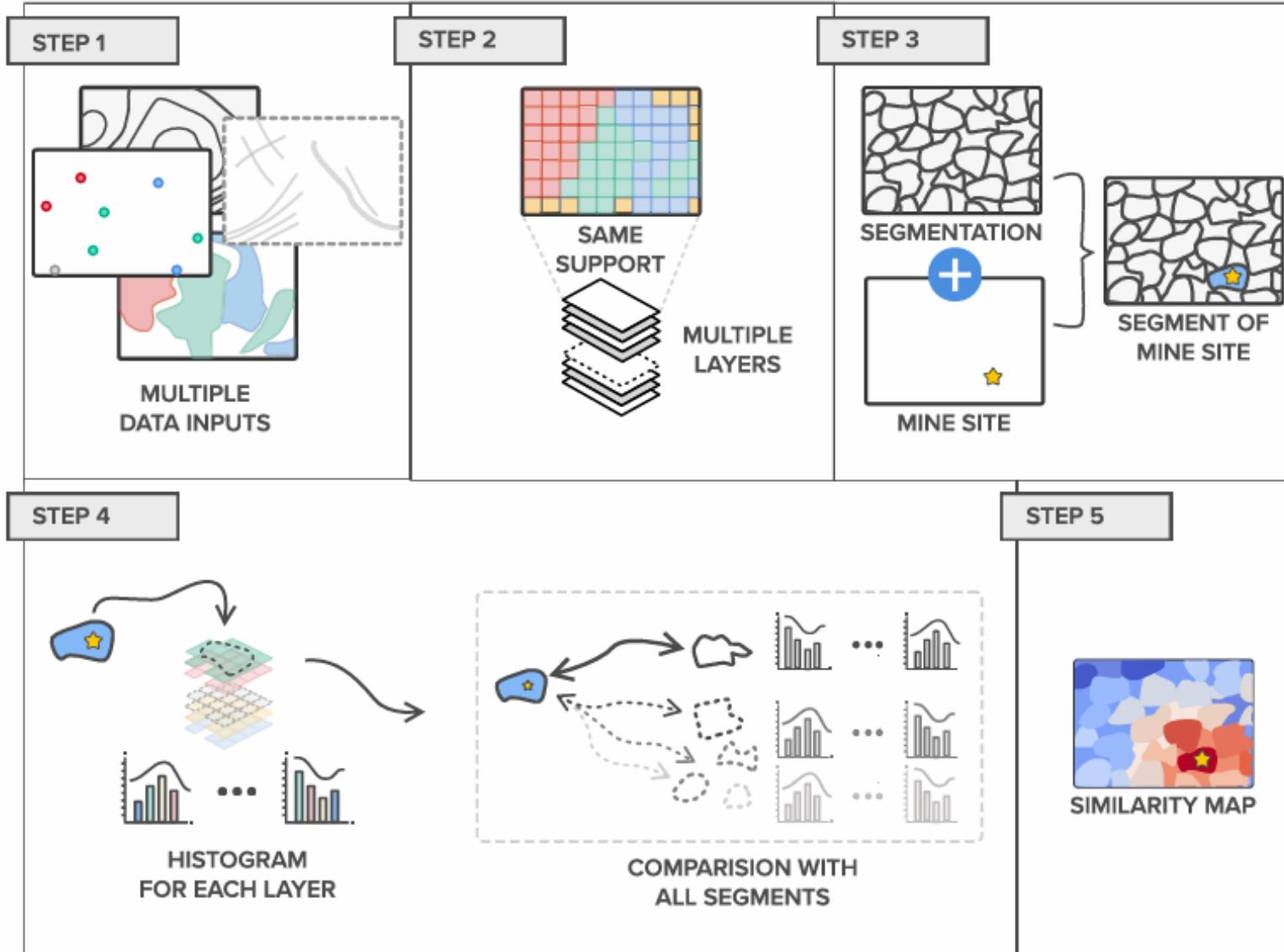


¿Como determinar las zonas no prospectivas?

**Máxima disimilitud de super pixeles SLIC**



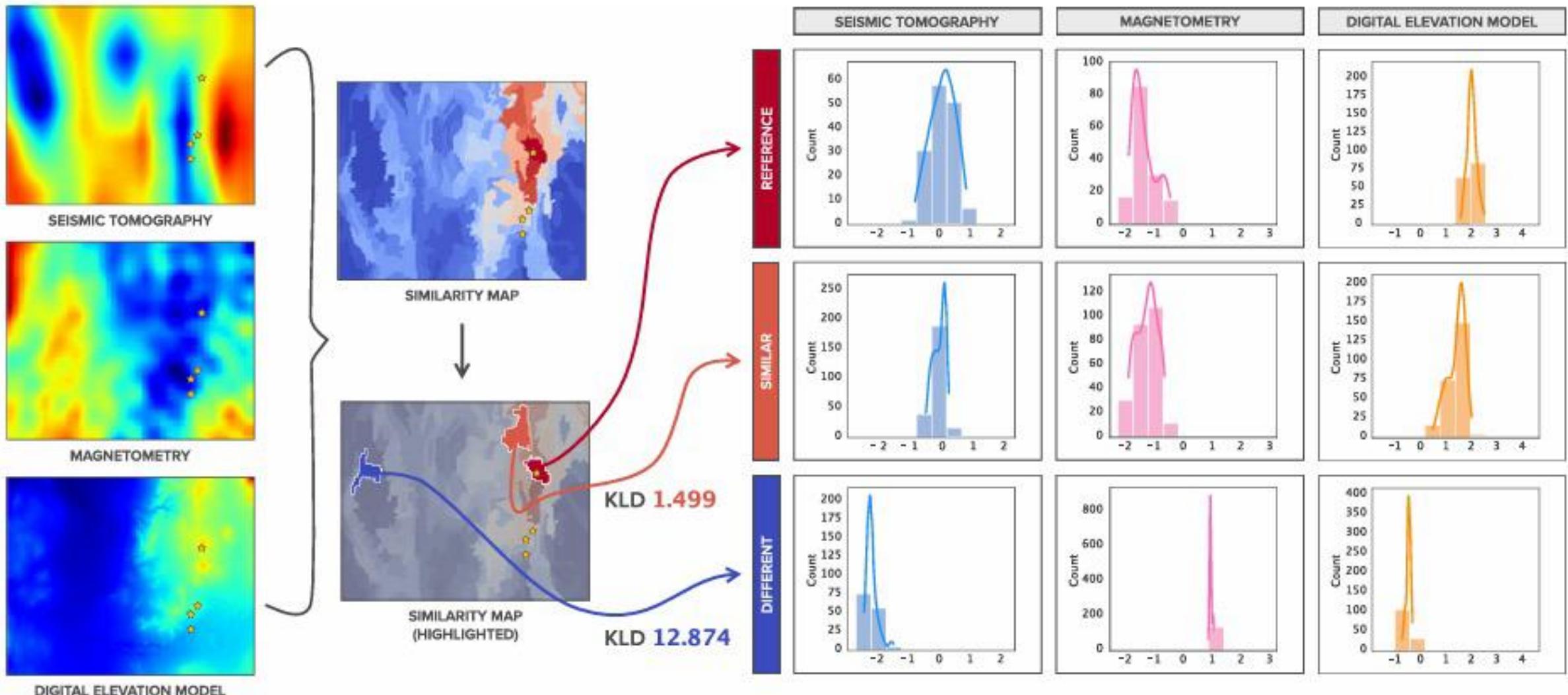
# Super pixeles y similitud con etiquetas previas



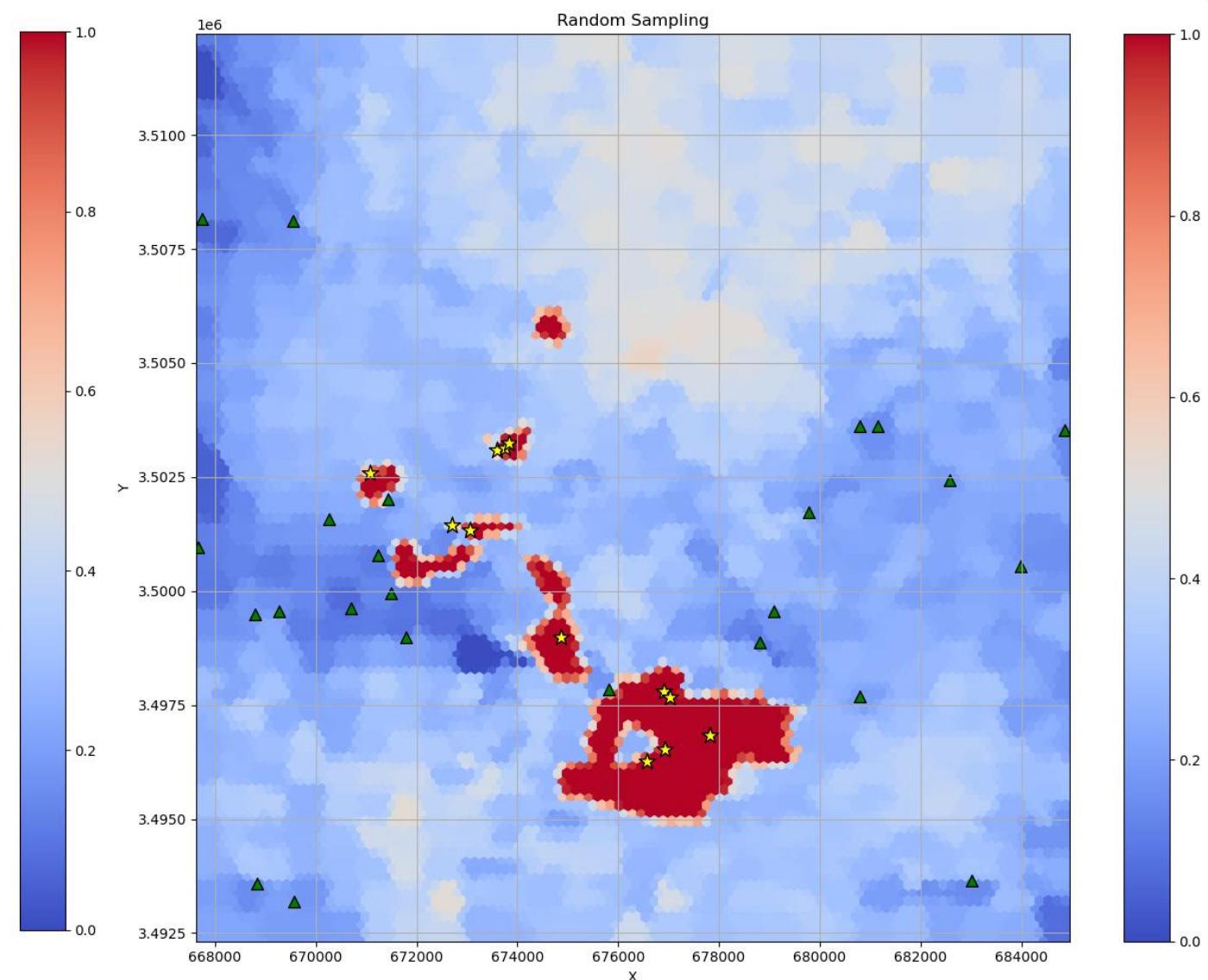
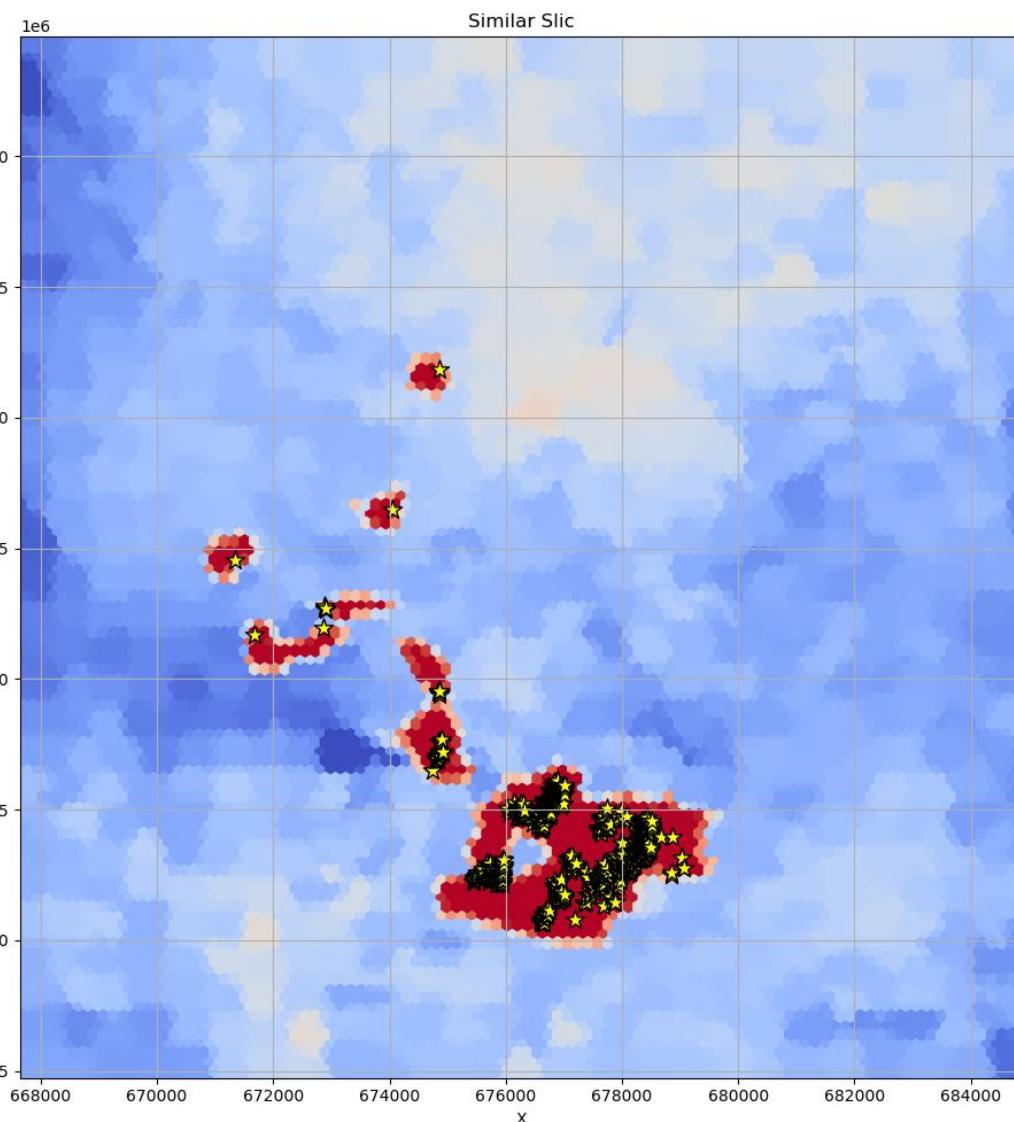
Navarro et al. (2024). *A methodology for similarity area searching using statistical distance measures: Application to geological exploration*. Natural Resources Research, 33(11), 2527-2544.

<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11053-024-10385-7>

## Super pixeles y similitud con etiquetas previas

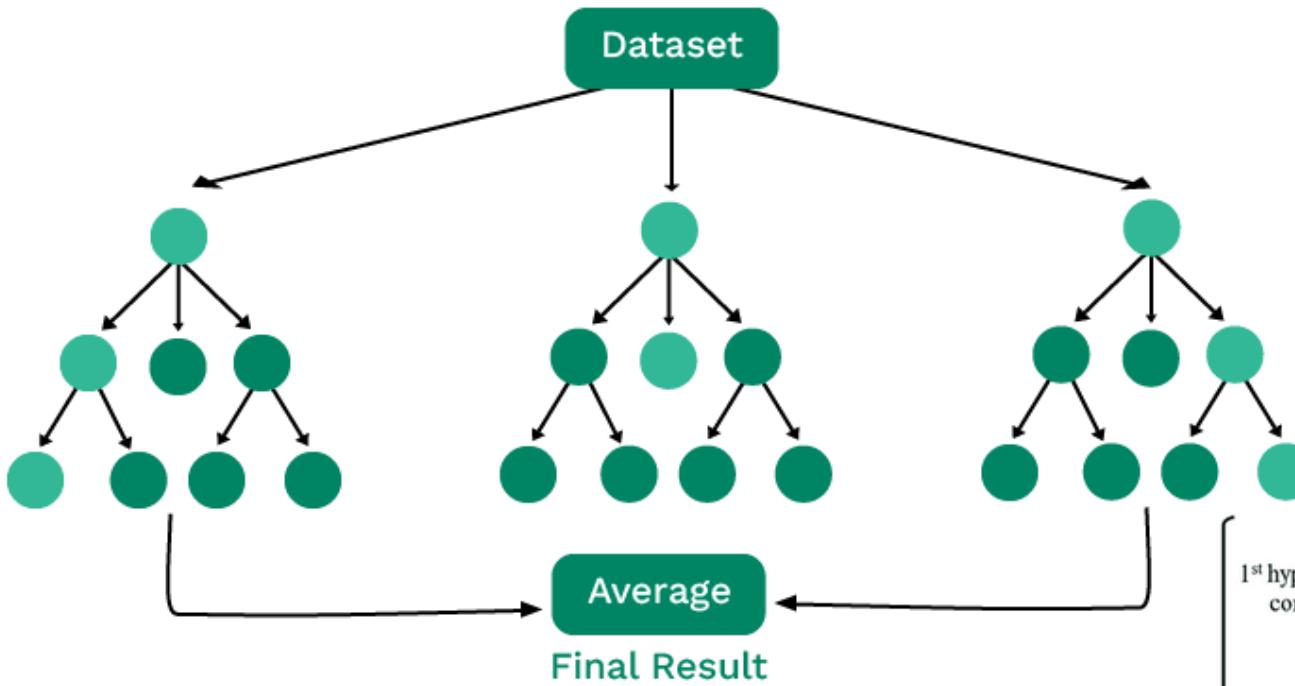


# Muestreo aleatorio

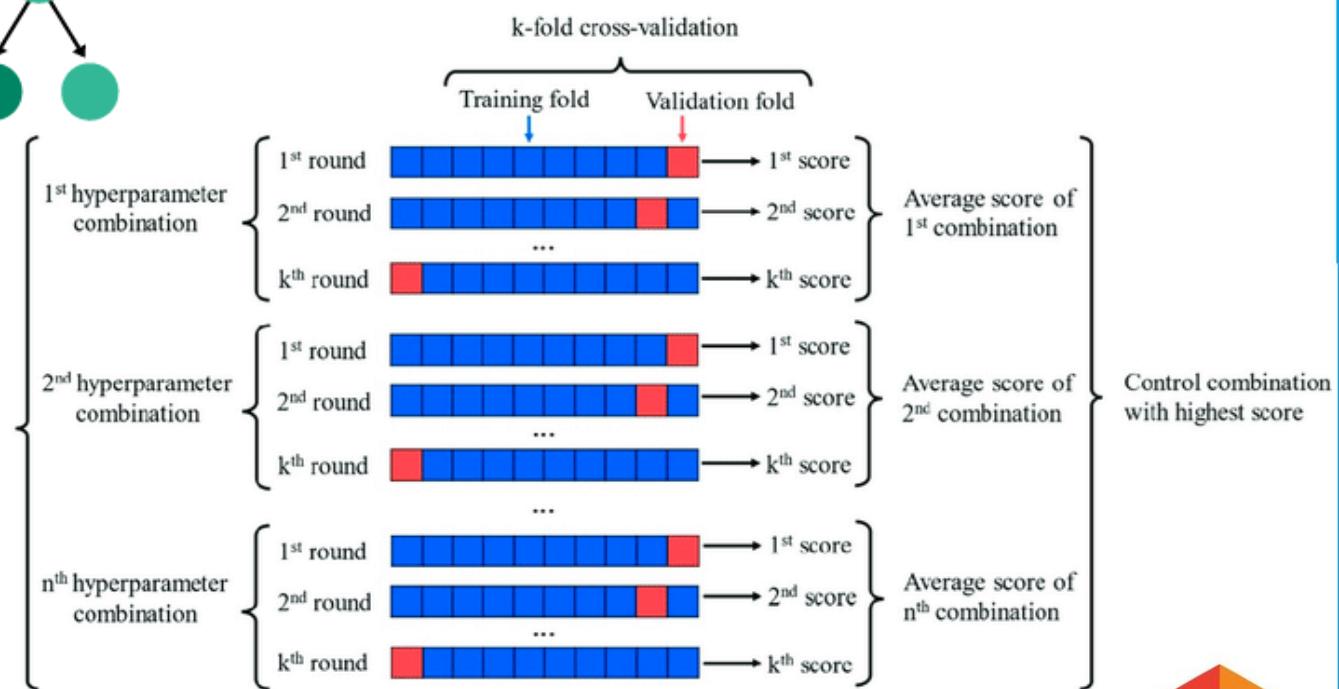


# RandomForests e Hyperparametros

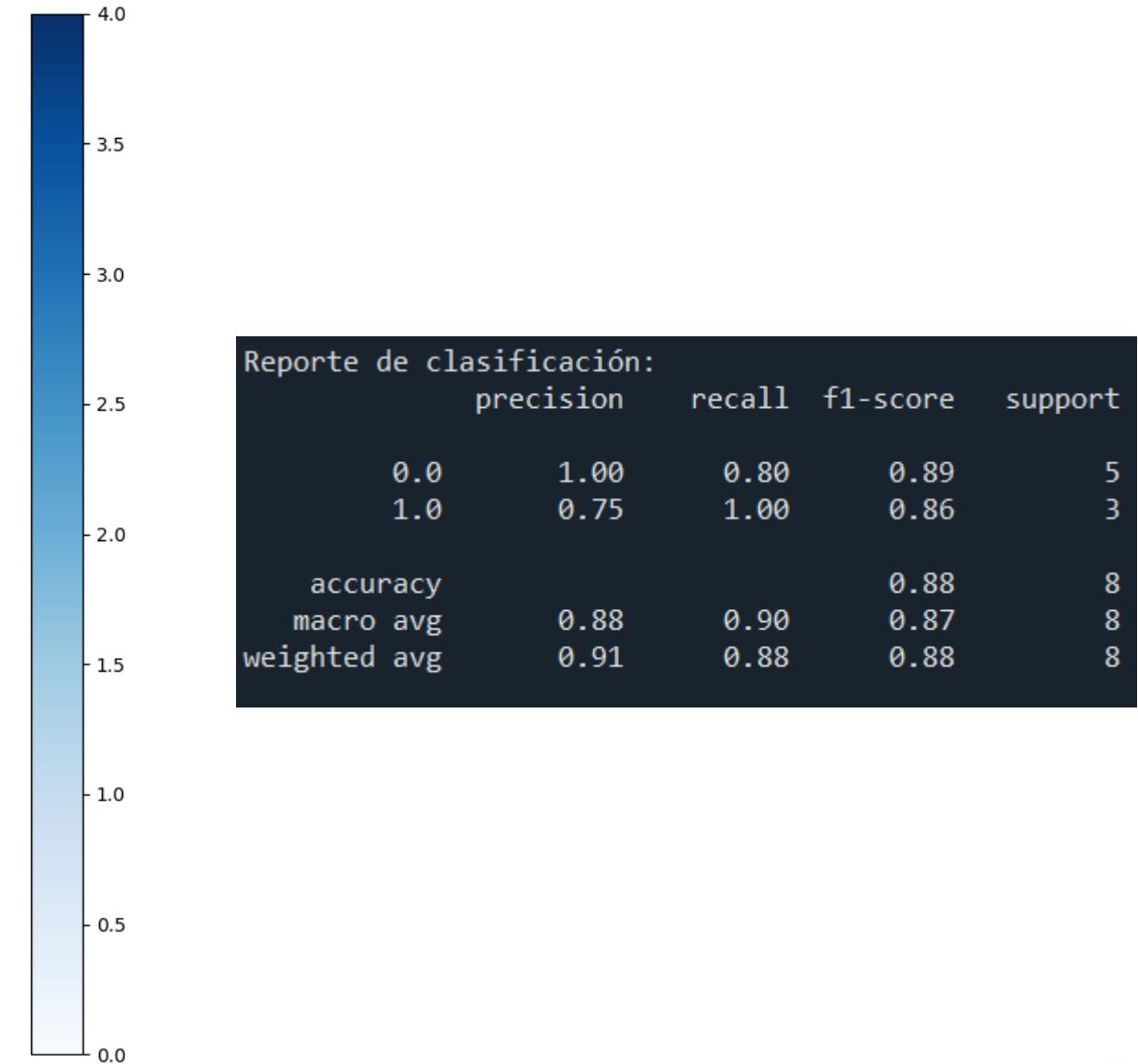
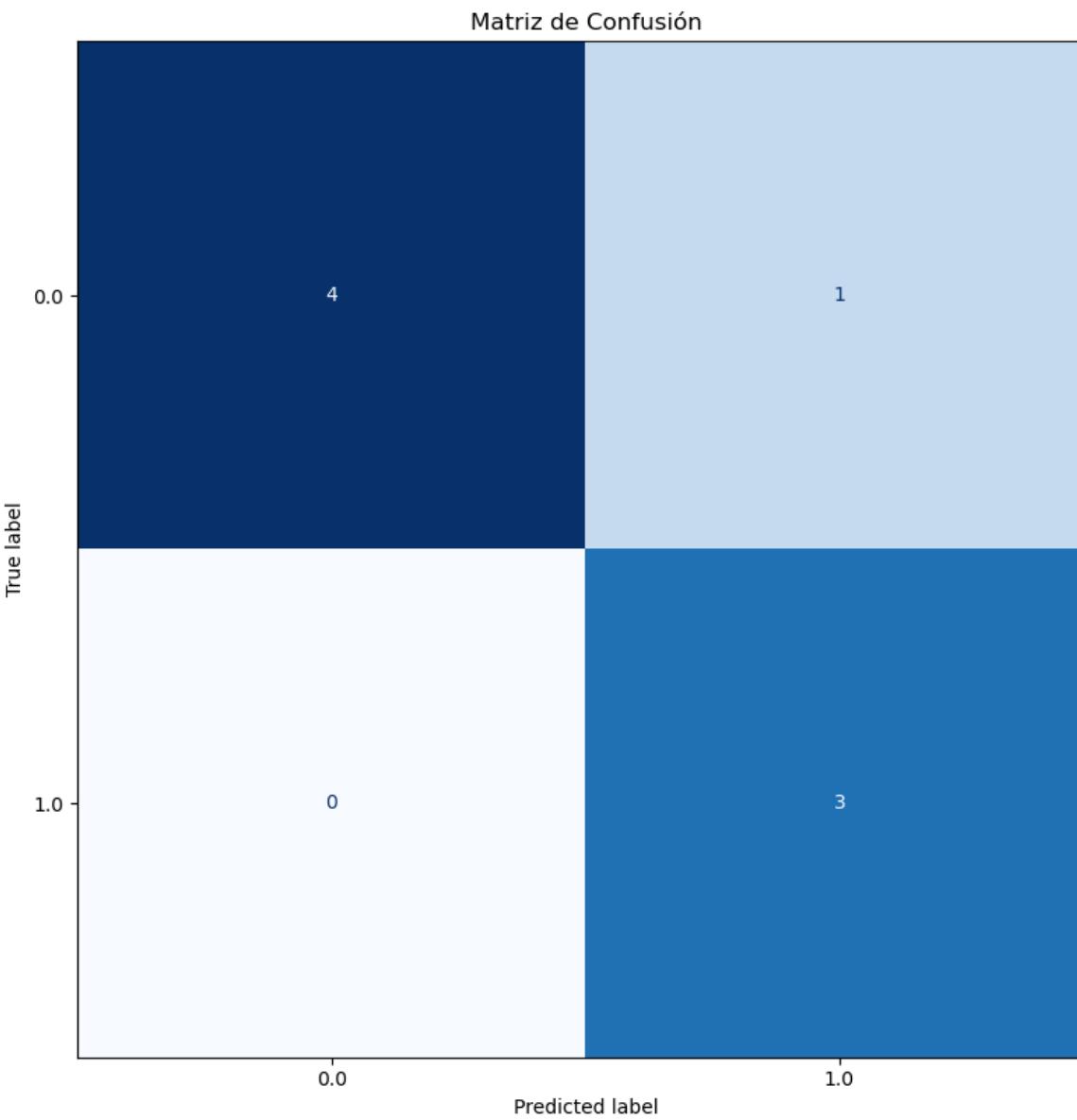
## Random Forest



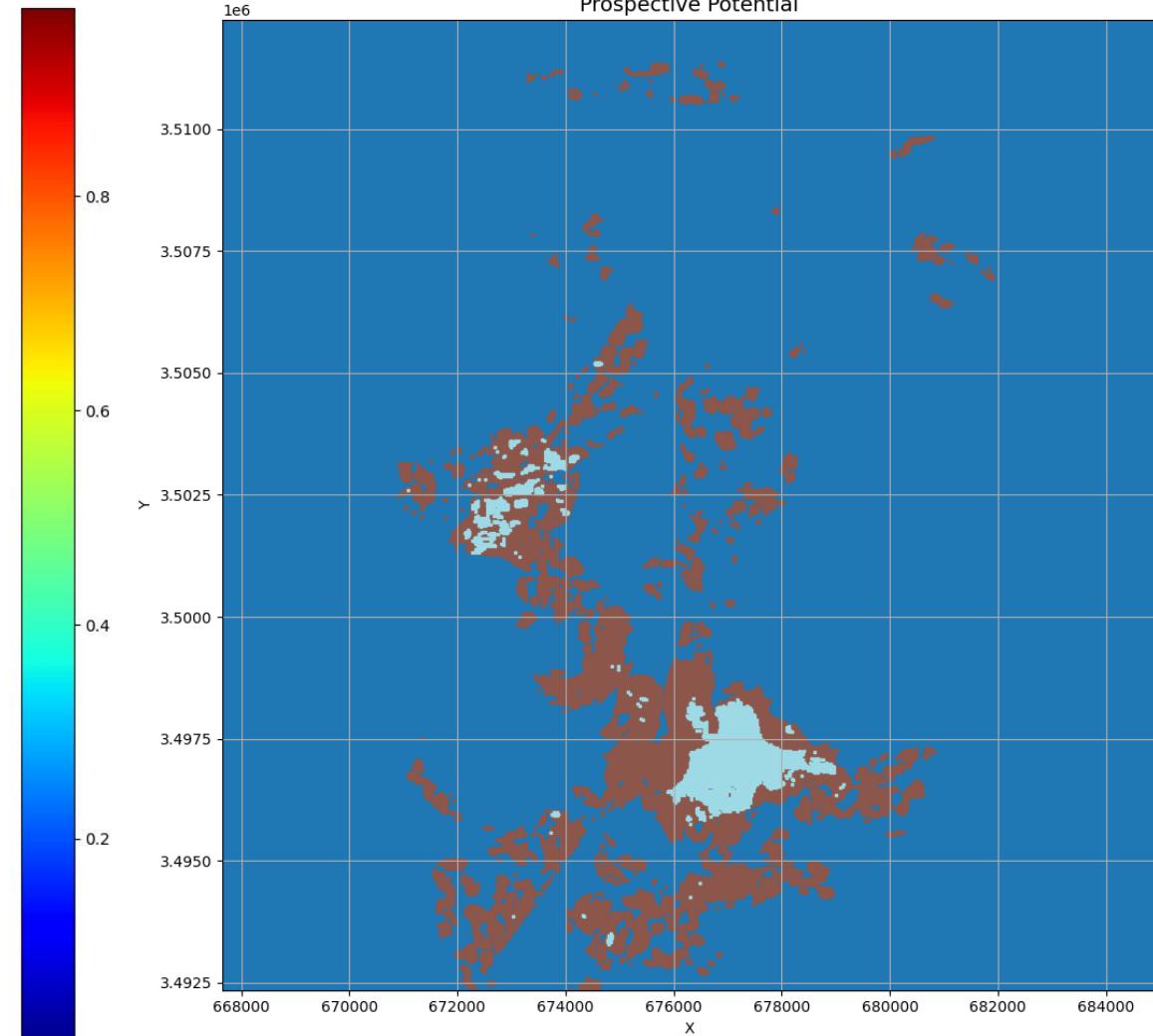
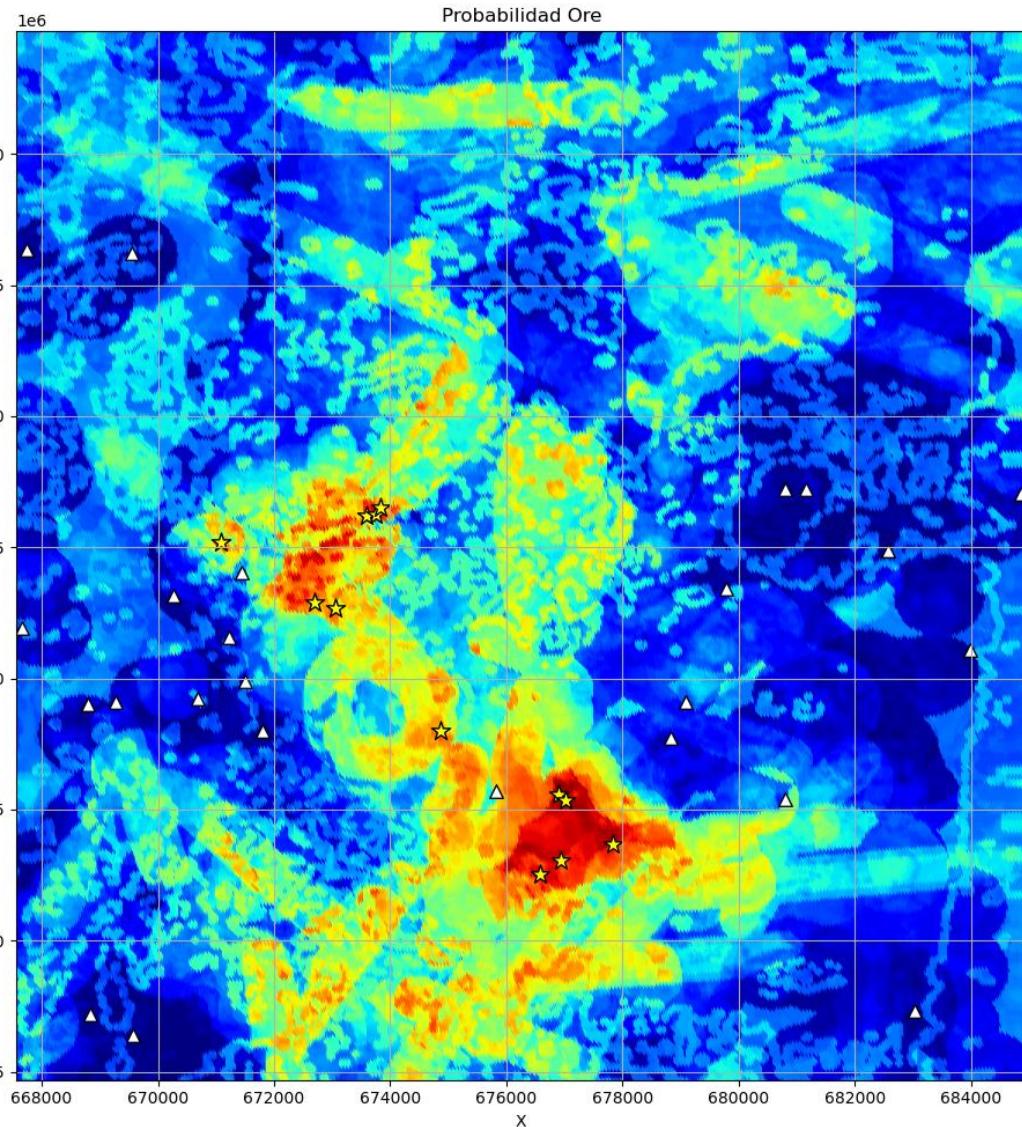
GridSearchCV method



# Métricas de desempeño



# Mapa de porspectividad mineral

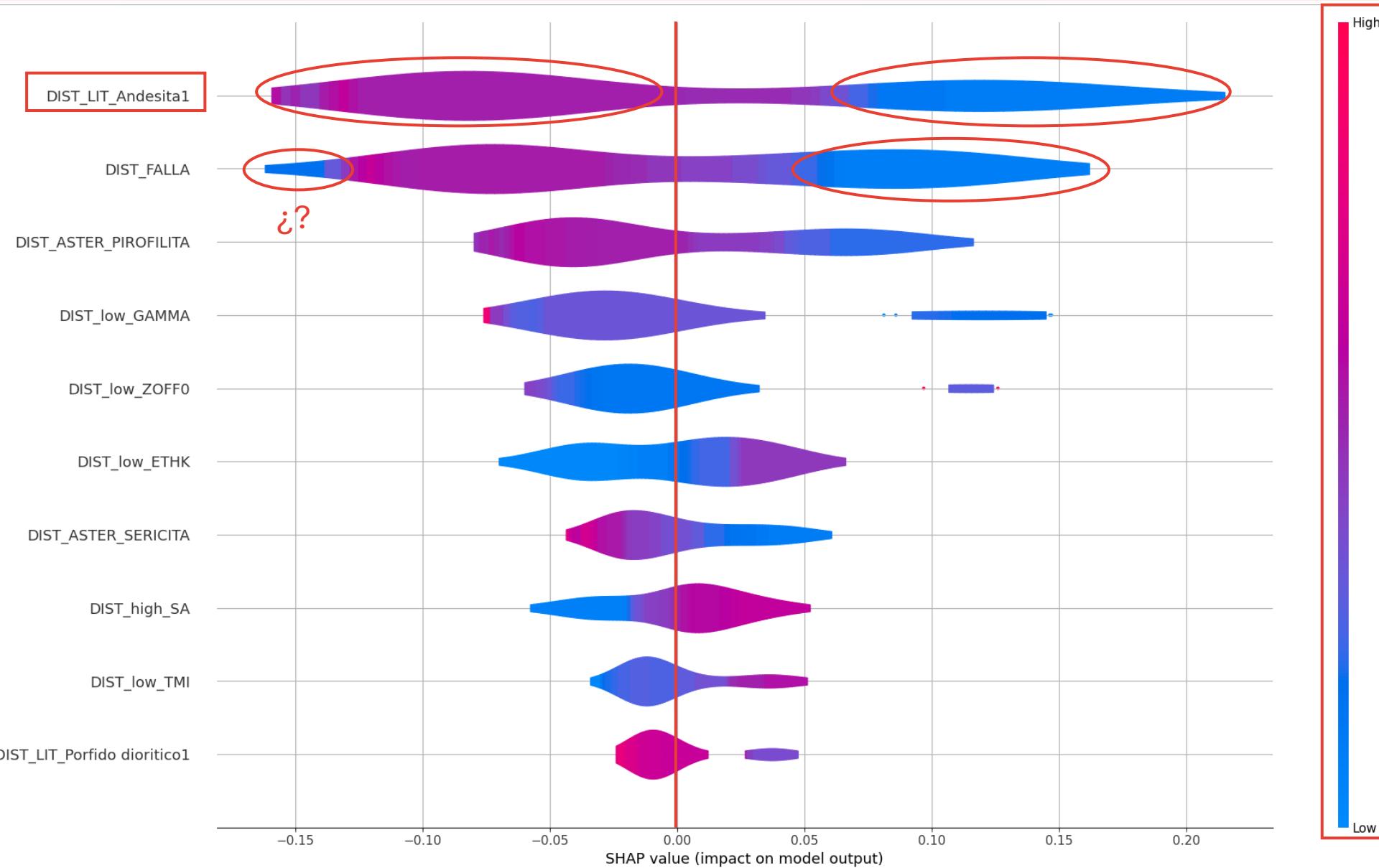


¿Cómo emplear el modelo como herramienta para comprender  
guías de exploración/prospección?

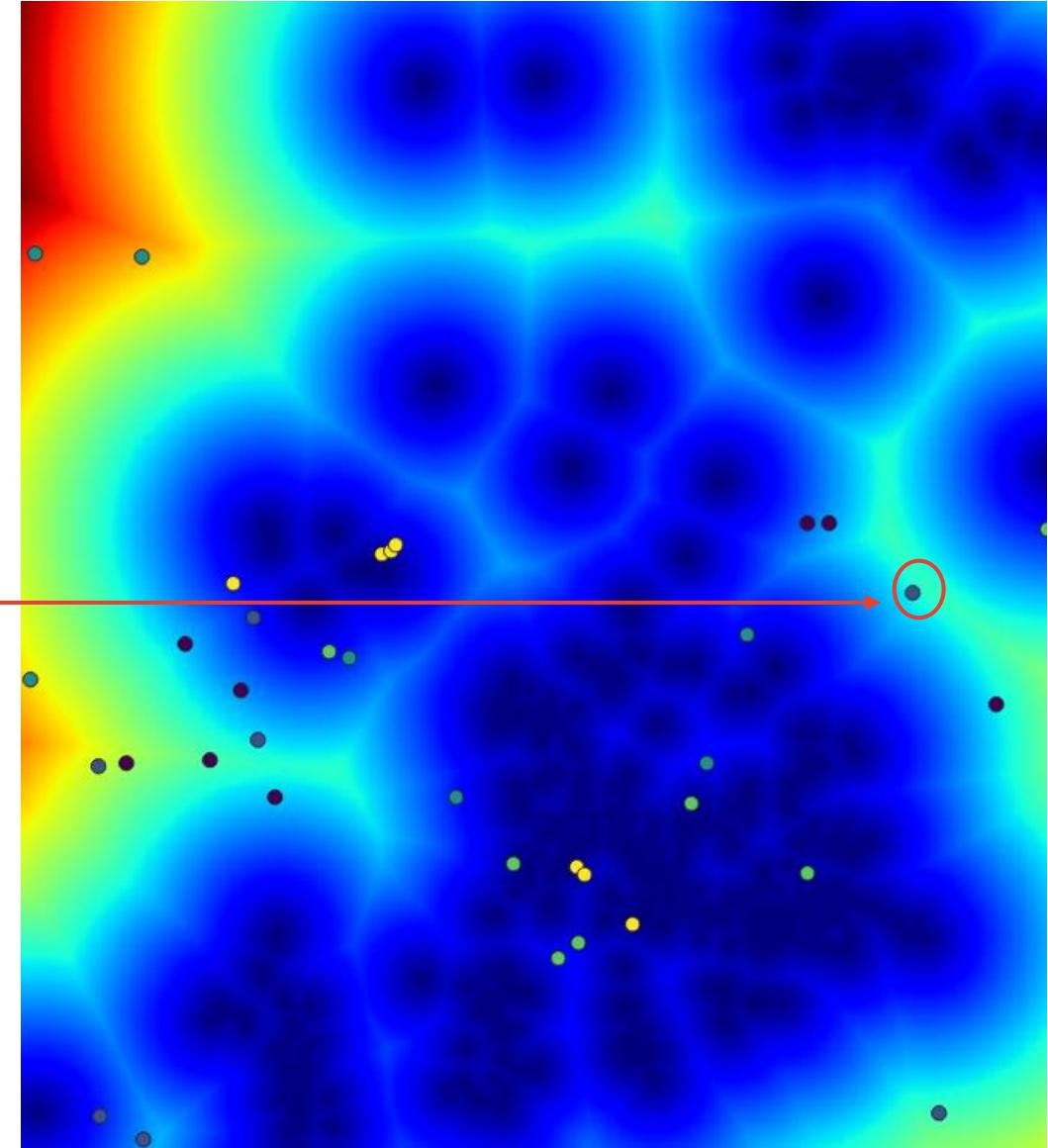
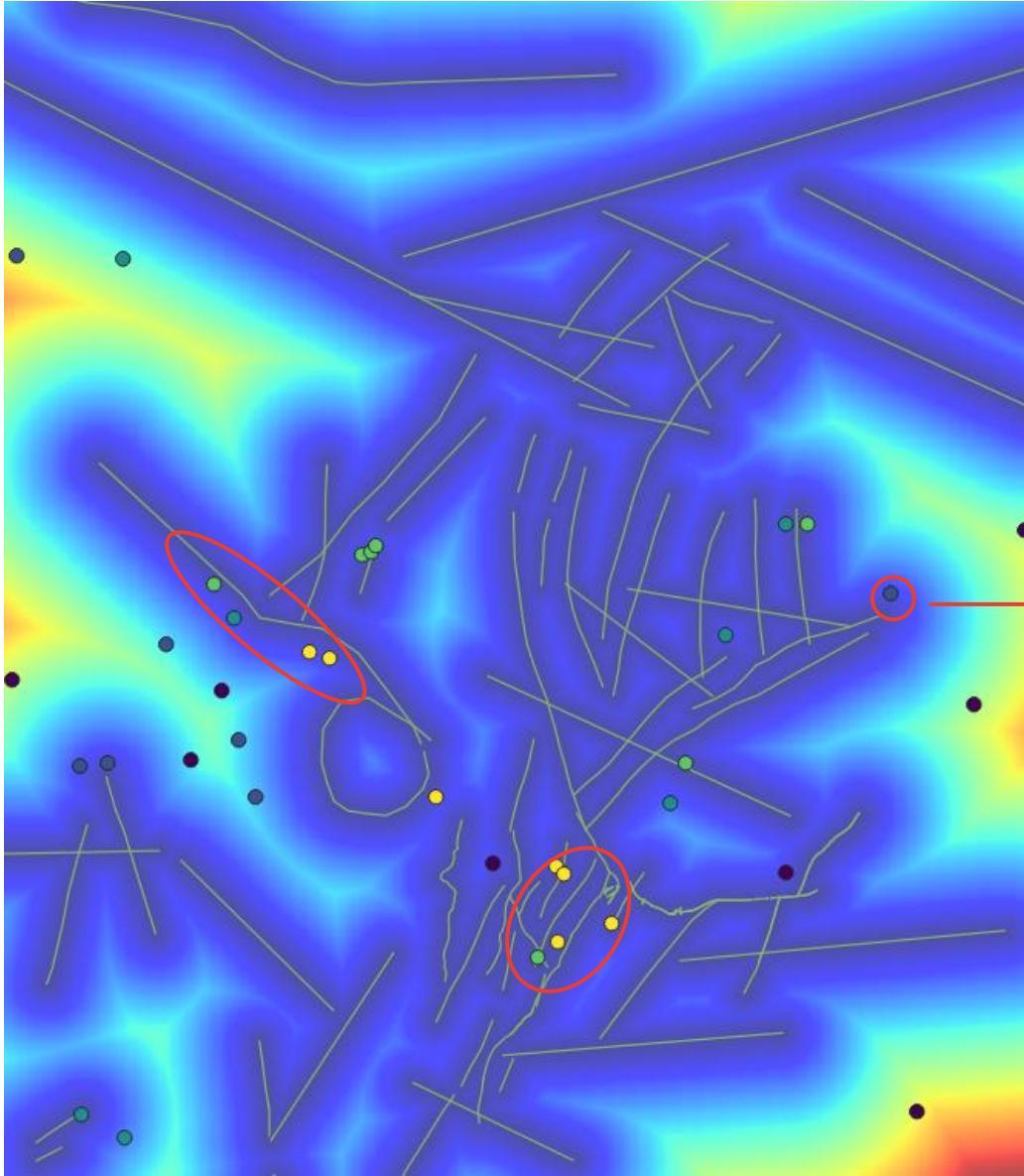
**SHAP como herramienta de explicabilidad de el modelo**



# SHAP

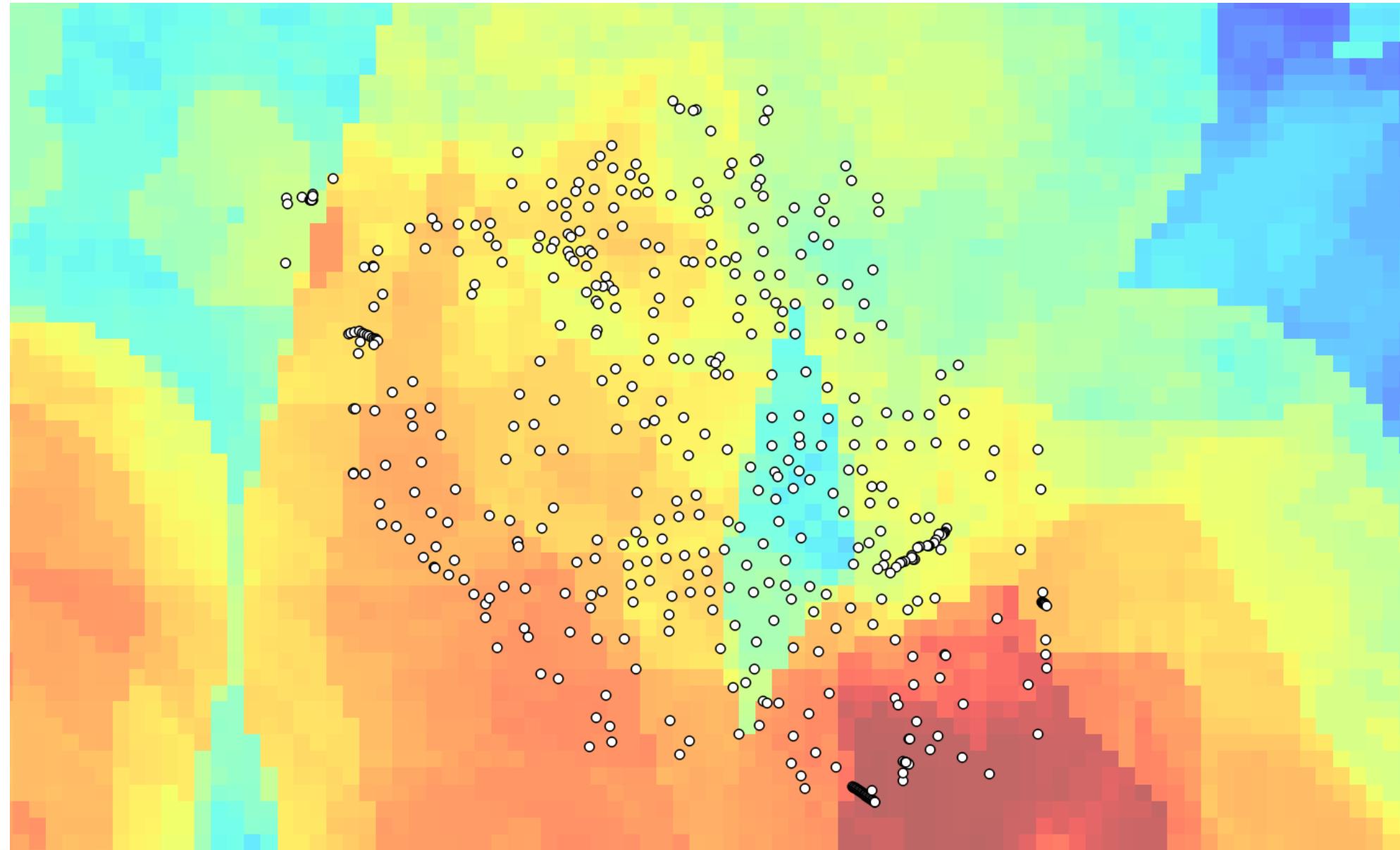


# Interpretación

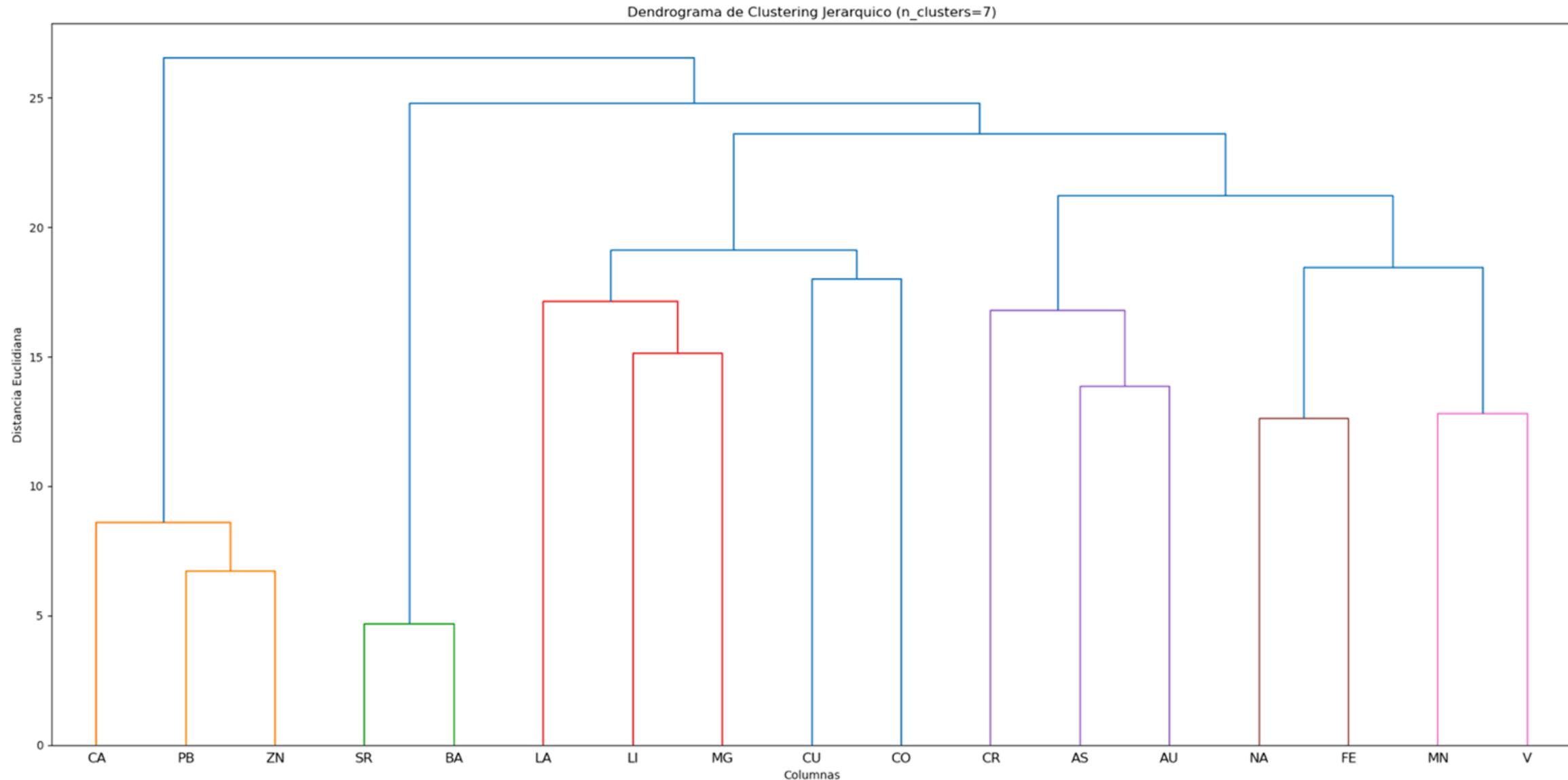


# Validación

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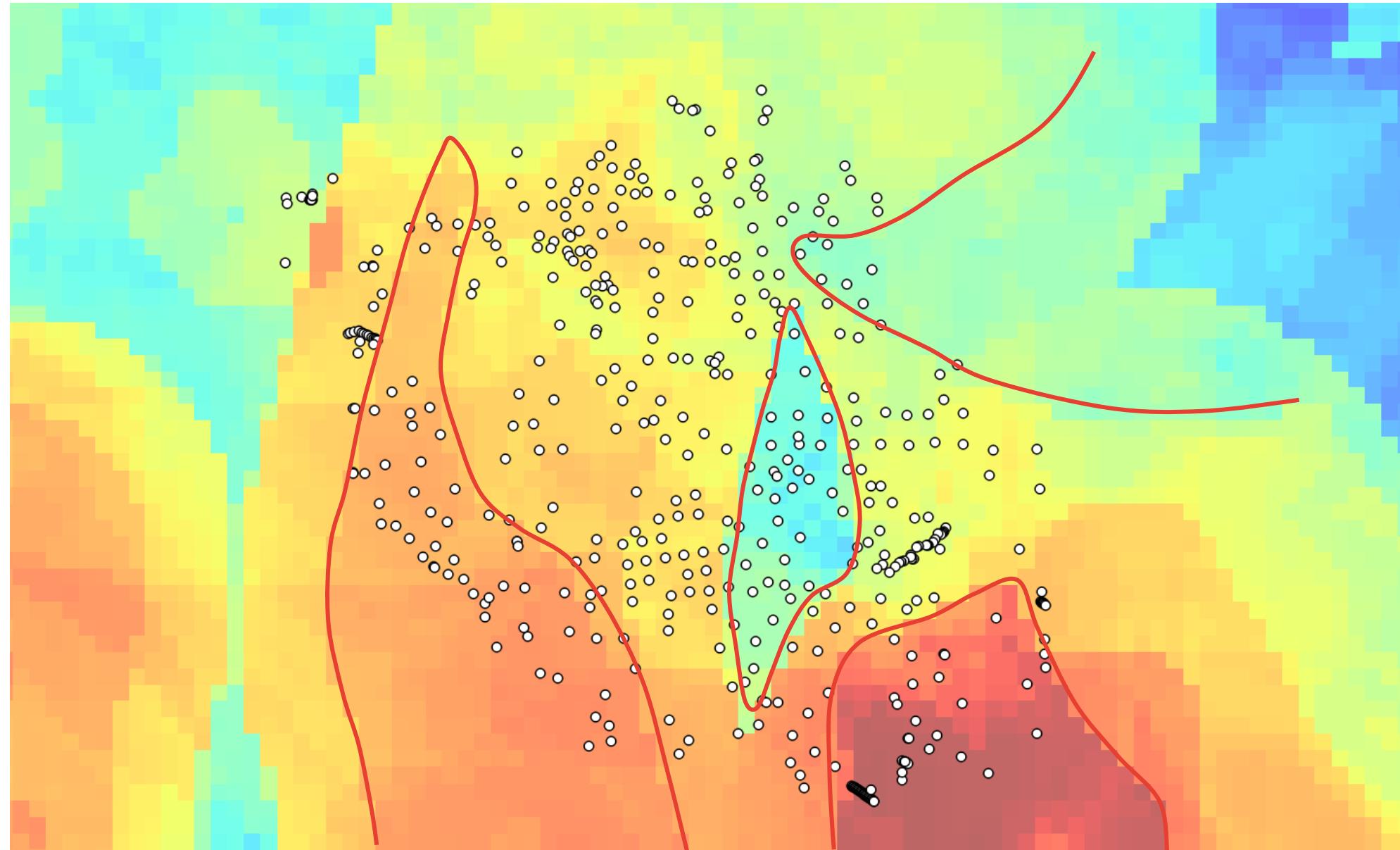


# Cluster jerárquico



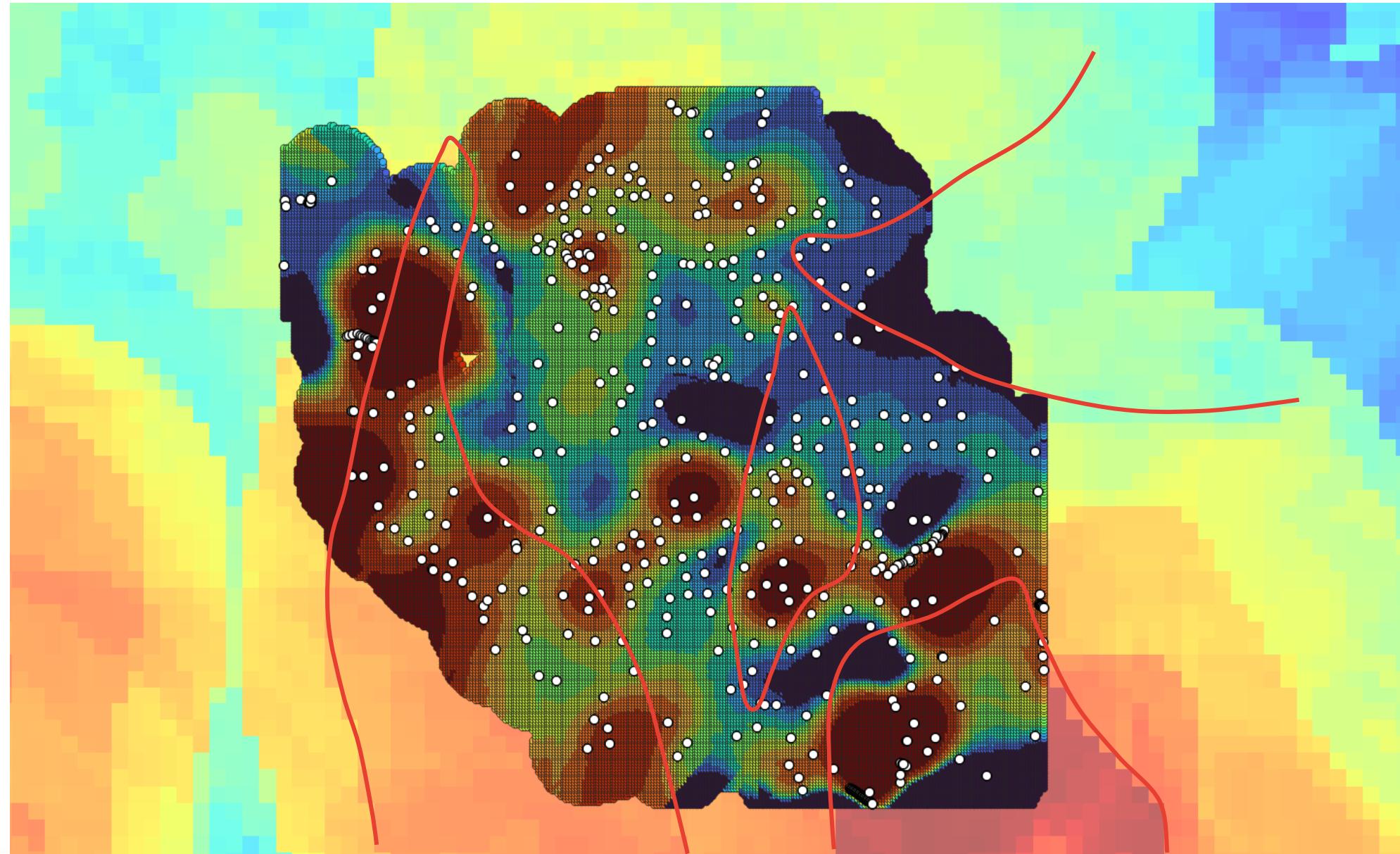
# Validación

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# Validacion

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# Conclusiones y recomendaciones

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## Conclusiones

- Herramienta para determinar patrones o variables que guíen la exploración.
- Buena similitud con datos existentes
- Validación de la utilidad de el contexto espacial en el modelo

## Recomendaciones

- Exploración en periferias para tener datos menos agrupados
- Validaciones calidad de dato y preprocesamiento (cierre) de características ASTER
- Refinamiento para posible uso practico





Contacto:

Ing. Salvador Ascencio Ornelas.  
Super intendente de análisis de datos.  
[s.ascencio@minerafrisco.com.mx](mailto:s.ascencio@minerafrisco.com.mx)

